### DESIGN THINKING

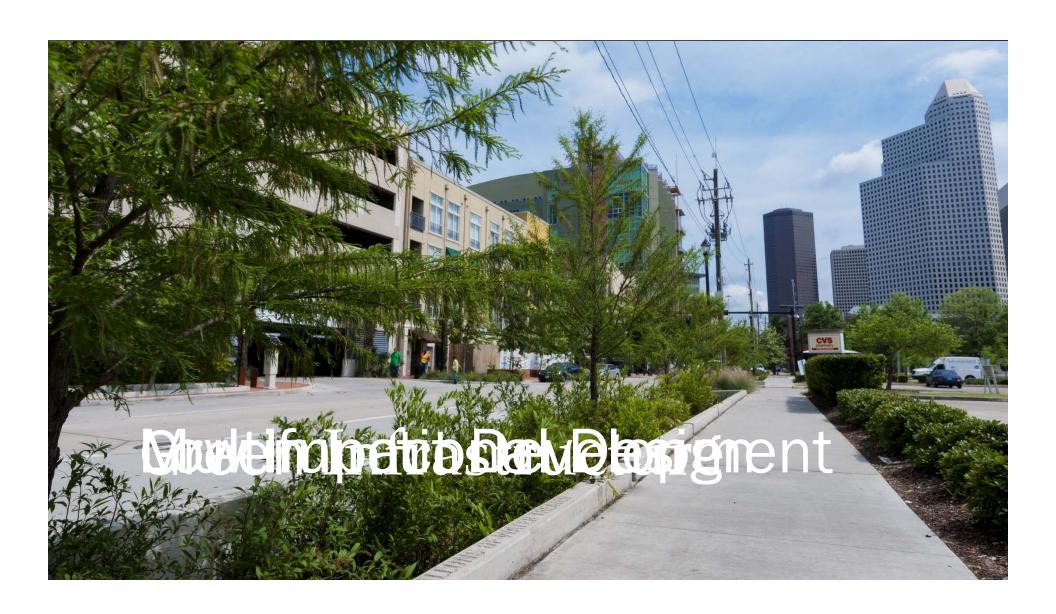
Focused on User
Outcomes

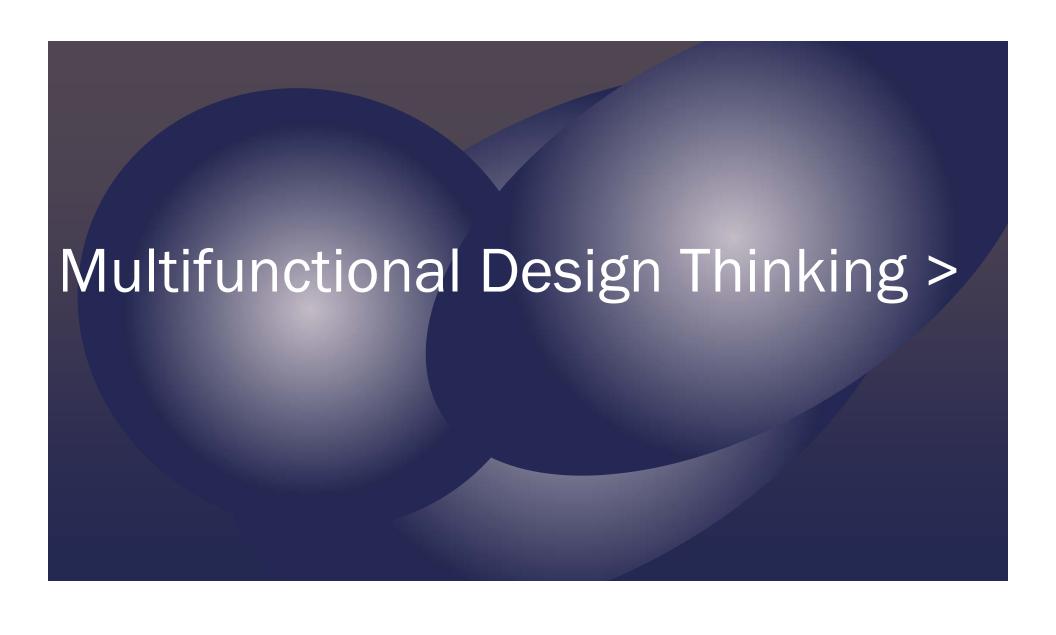


Multidiscipline Teams



Restless Reinvention





### Why Multifunctional Design?

INCREASES LOT YIELD
 IMPROVES AESTHETICS
 LOWERS UPFRONT COSTS
 IMPROVE WATER QUALITY
 REDUCES FLASH FLOODING
 ALLOWS FOR CREATIVITY / THOUGHT / ENGINEERING

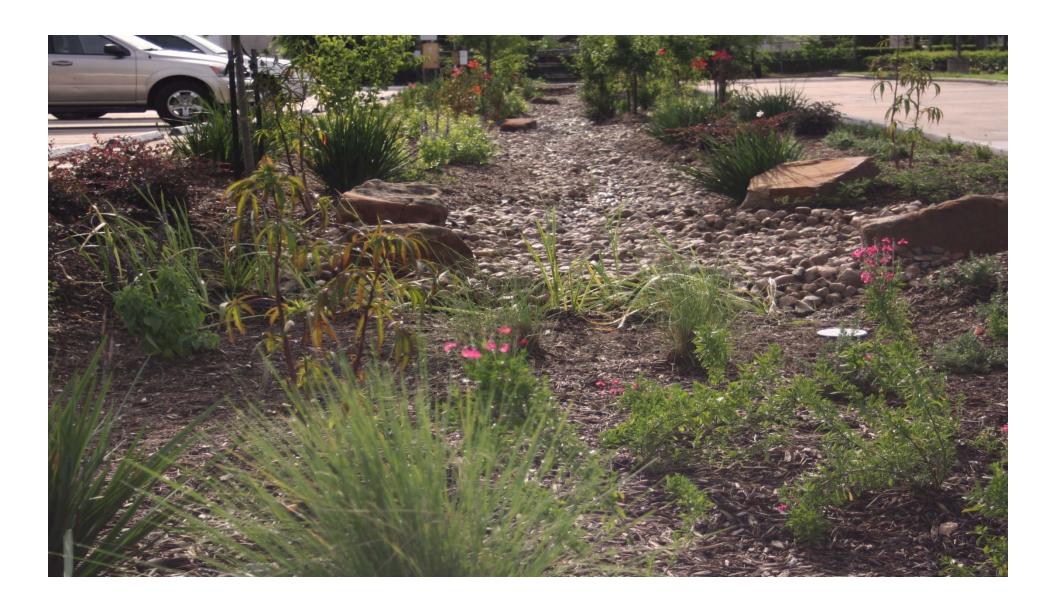


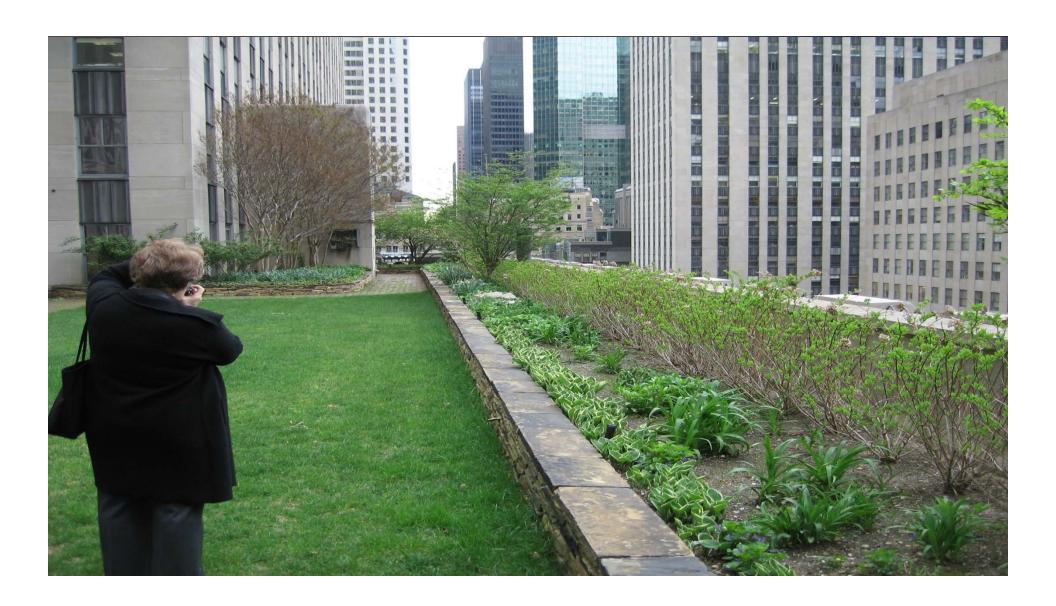
Adapting what would typically be a singular solution to solve a multitude of problems.

### What is Multifunctional Design?









### BIORETENTION DESIGN THINKING



Focused on User
Outcomes

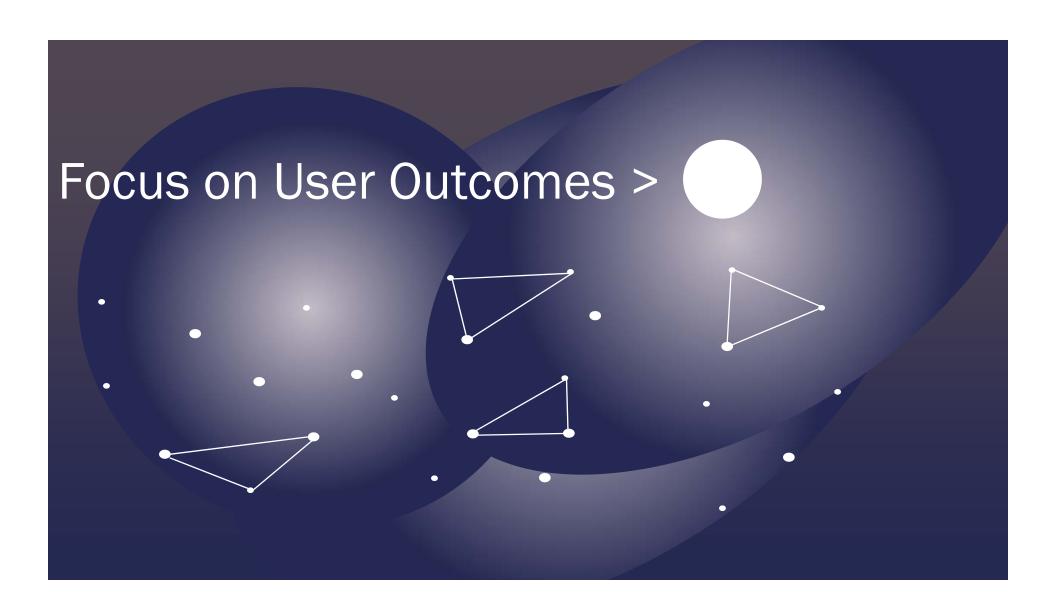


Multidiscipline Teams



Restless Reinvention

# What is Bioretention?



# Begin with the End in Mind>Maintenance

### Maintenance > Engineered Soil Selection





### Maintenance > Planting Plan





### Maintenance > Identifying Engineered Soil





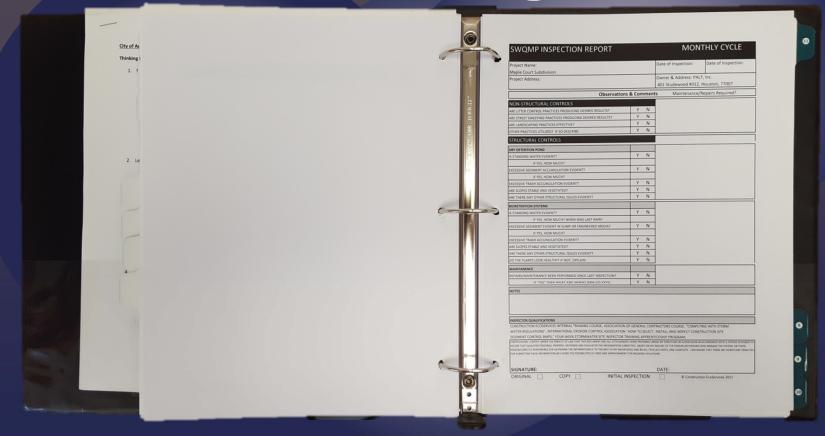
# Maintenance > What's a Weed?

### Maintenance > Who Do You Hire?

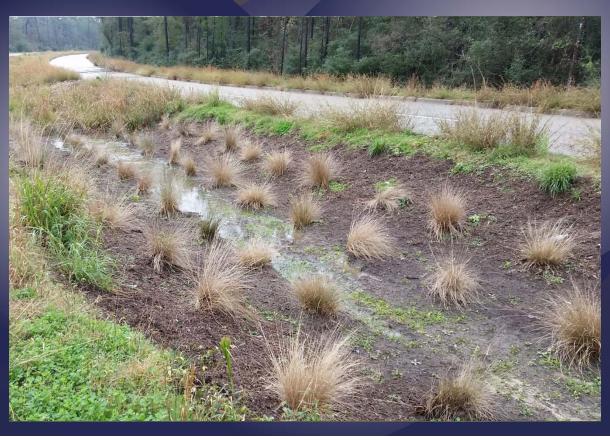




### Maintenance > Controlling the Outcome



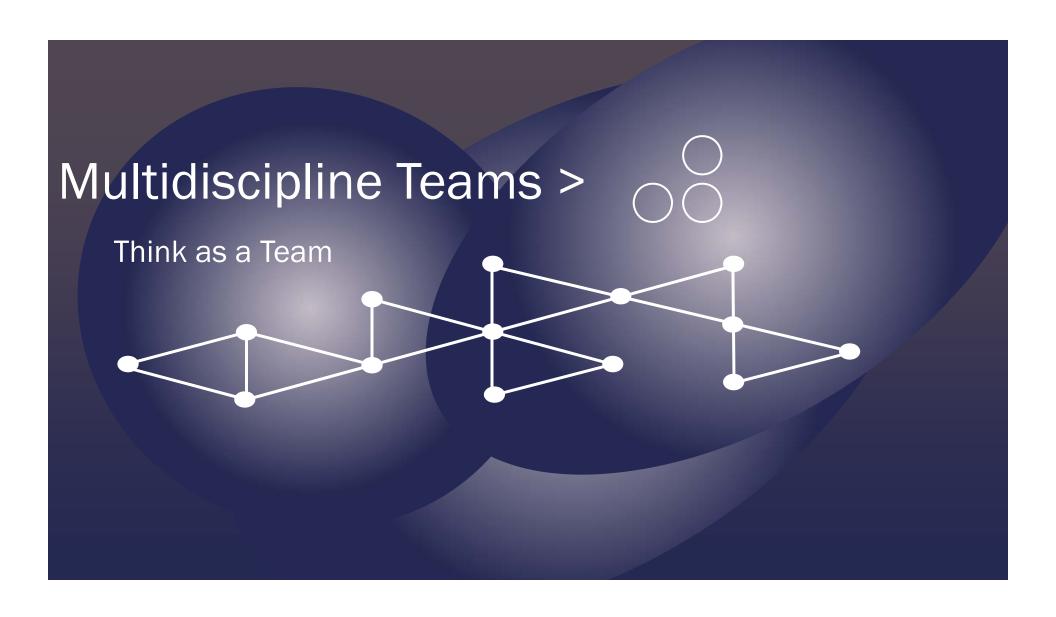
### Rehab > What Happens When It Fails?













LEGEND



SHADETREE



DEFEREN

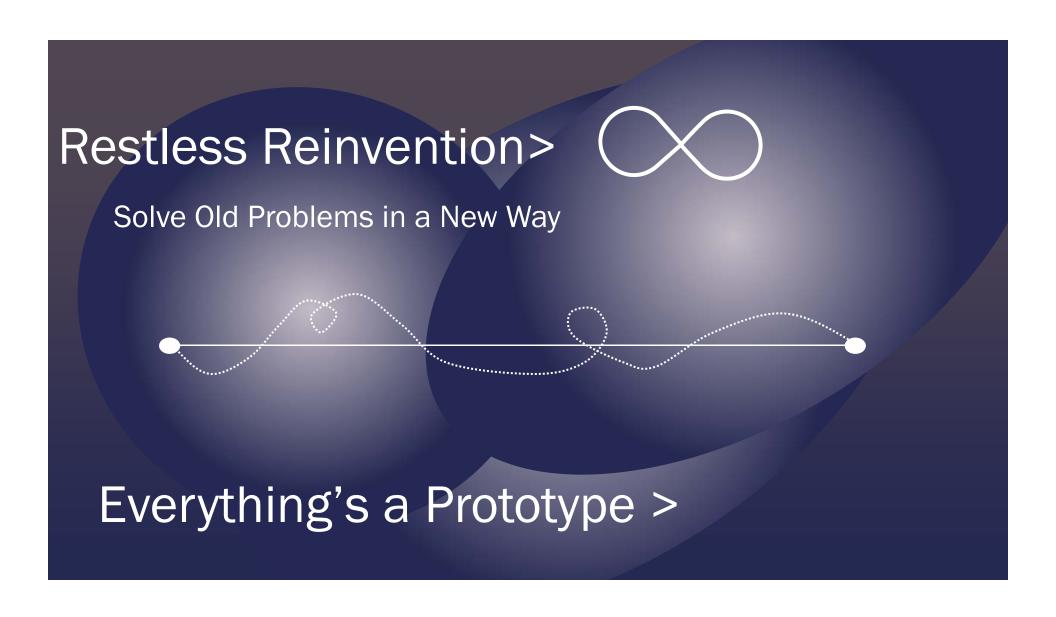


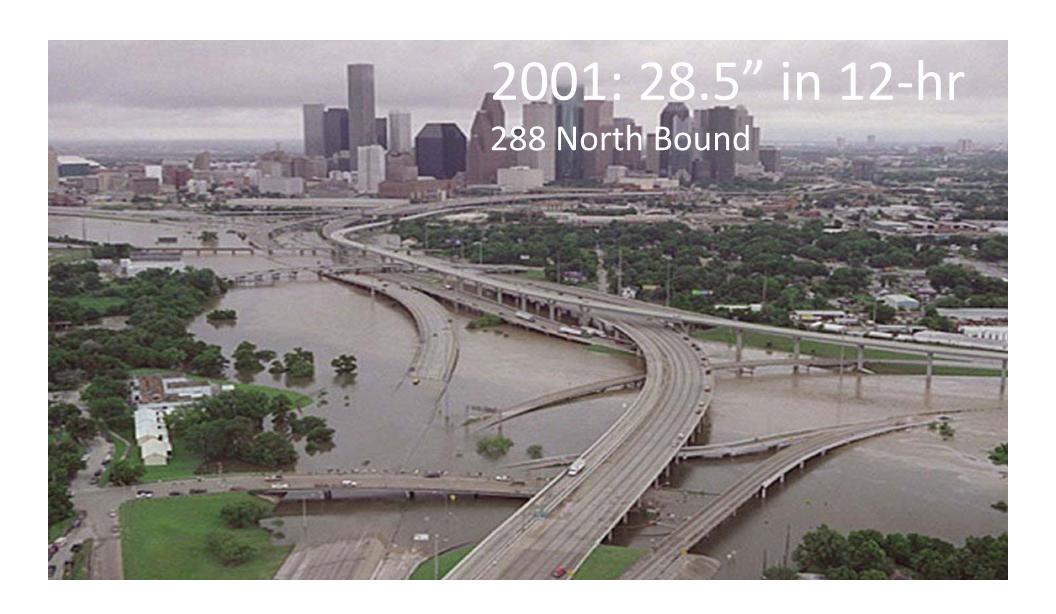
LANN **WILLIAMS** 



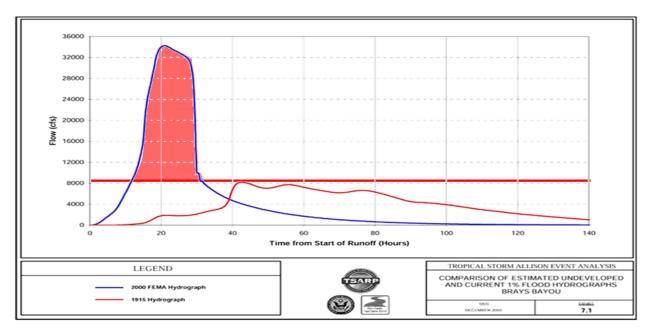
### SITE IMPROVEMENTS

- (A) DINING TERRACE
- (B) CAFE TERRACE
- © ROOF TERRACE
- (D) LOADING DOCK
- **E** ENTRY COURT
- F TERRACE GARDENS







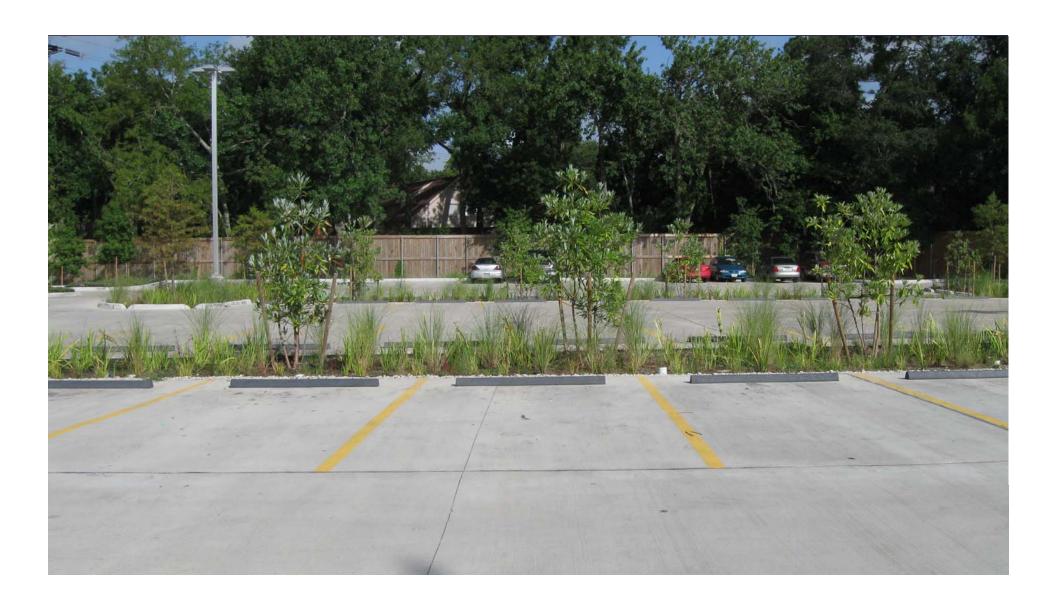


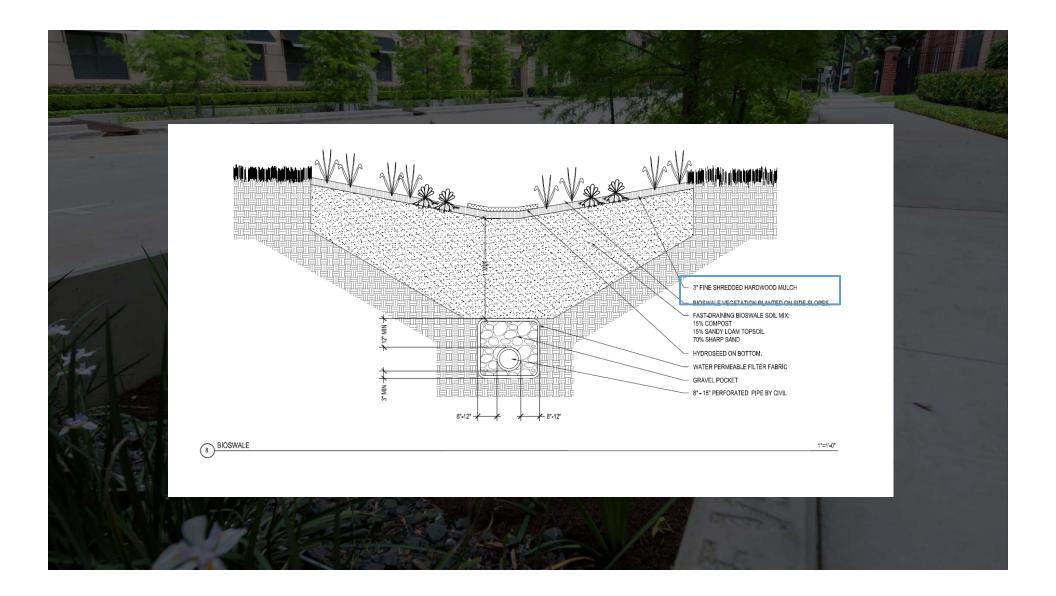
White Oak and Brays Hydrographs: 1915 & 2000

Blue line shows 2000 concentrated urban runoff; red line shows 1915 pre-urbanized runoff

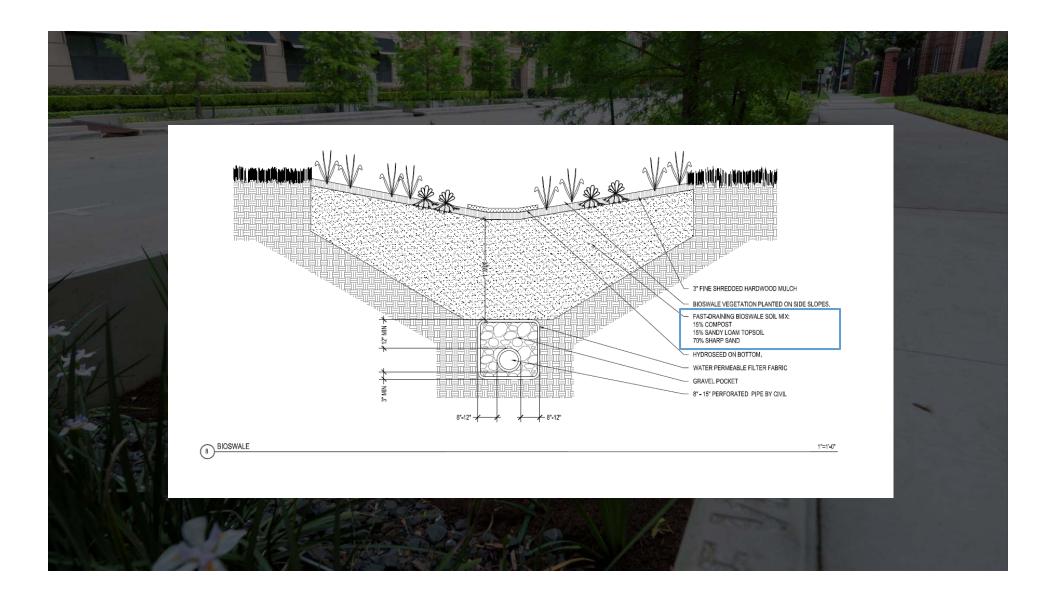




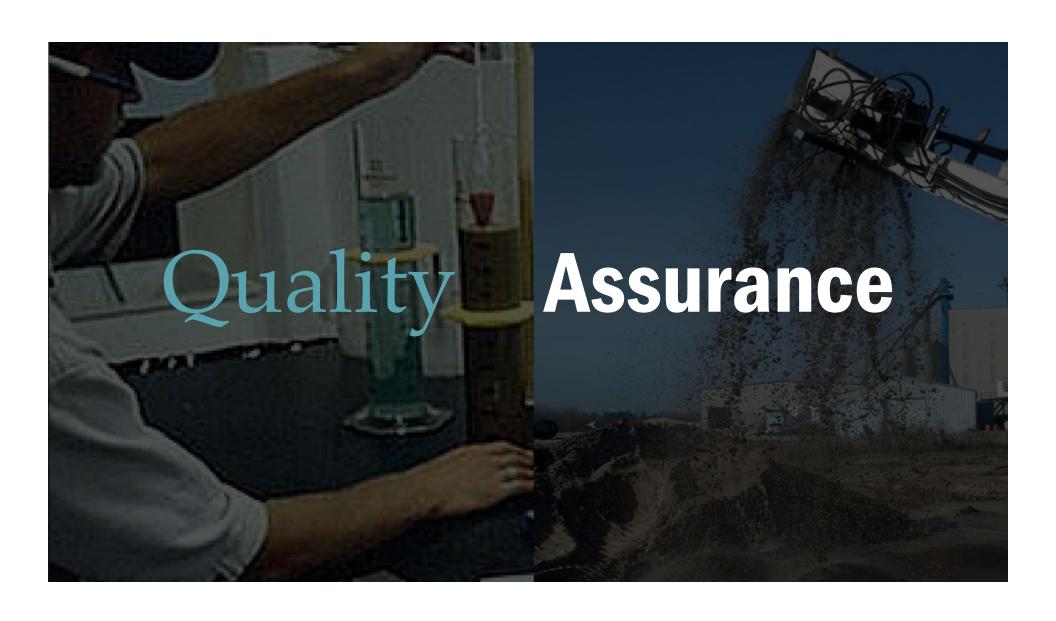












## Report Number: LR13-52

## **MATERIALS ANALYSIS REPORT**

Company Name: Convergent Water Tech Customer Contact: Bob Adair Customer Address: 1930 Aldine Western Road City, State, Zip Code: Houston, TX 77038 Customer Telephone: 281 414-4719 (cell)

Date Sample Received: 4/1/2013 afternoon Sample Description: Sand samples (Eagle Lake) Sample Condition: Low moisture for all samples. Project: Filter Media

				Porosity (1)						
Sample Description	Lab Number	Ksat (1)	% Total	% Capillary (a)	% Air (x)	Bulk Density (1)	Particle Density (1)	% Organic Matter (3)	Conductivity*(2)	pH (4)
15 1	300712276 9116	(in/hr)				(g/cm²)	(g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	(LOI)	(mmhos)	(CaCl2 1 1)
#1 Eagle Lake Sand Light Compaction	13-52	169.0						0.20		6.06
#2 Eagle Lake Sand Light Compaction	13-52	159.2						0.14		6.25
#3 Eagle Lake Sand Light Compaction	13-52	126.0						0.11	-	6.40

	Pa	rticle Size An	alysis (5)			Sand	Size Distribut	ion (5), (b)			
Lab Number	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	% Gravel (#10 sieve)	% Very Coarse (#18 sieve)	% Coarse (#35 sieve)	% Medium (#60 sieve)	% Fine (#100 sieve)	% Very Fine (c) (#270 sieve)	Gradation Index D90/D10	of Uniform
USGA Recommendation	>92 %	≤ 5%	≤3%		gravel combined	≥ (	60 %	≤ 20%	≤ 5%	-	1.000
13-52 (#1 Sand)	77.26	0.4	9	22.24	71.35	5.34	0.41	0.09	0.14		
13-52 (#2 Sand)	79.22	0.6	7	20.11	53.57	20.63	4.73	0.27	0.13		Report N
13-52 (#3 Sand)	99.13	0.8	7	0.00	12.56	64.77	20.52	1.20	0.08		



ASTM Methods: C136, D421, D2974, D2976, D4972, F1632, F1647, F1815 Ksat adjusted to 8%M. \*This test result is not covered by our current A2LA accreditation

A guidelines and ASTM methods. DAHDTA is not respon tods and makes to claims about their ability to predict perfect

Member of USGA Proficiency Testing Program

ASTM D2974, (7) ASTM D2976, (8) ASTM C136,

determined at 30 cm tension, (ti) % retained on sir

as defined by USCIA specifications.

Number: LR13-55

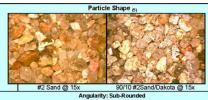
## **MATERIALS ANALYSIS REPORT**

Company Name: Convergent Water Tech Customer Contact: Bob Adair Customer Address: 1930 Aldine Western Road City, State, Zip Code: Houston, TX 77038 Customer Telephone: 281 414-4719 (cell)

Date Sample Received: work request rec 4/4/13 Sample Description: Sand sample #2 (Eagle Lake) Sample Condition: Dry (1.21% moisture) Project: Filter Media

Porosity (1 Lab Bulk Particle % Organic % Total % Capillary (a) % Air (a) Sample Description Number Ksat Density (1) Density Matter (3) Conductivity' #2 Eagle Lake Sand Light Compaction 13-52 90/10 #2 Sand/Dakota Light Compaction 13-55 159.2 137.6 0.14 6.25 6.34 39.5

	Par	ticle Size Ana	lysis (5)		Sand Size Distribution (5), (b)						
					% Very					Gradation	Coefficient
Lab Number	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	% Gravel	Coarse	% Coarse	% Medium	% Fine	% Very Fine (c)	Index	of Uniformity
				(#10 sieve)	(#18 sieve)	(#35 sieve)	(#60 sieve)	(#100 sieve)	(#270 sieve)	D90/D10	D60/D10
USGA Recommendation	>92 %	≤5%	≤3%	≤ 3% gravel ≤ 10% combined		≥ (	60 %	≤ 20%	≤ 5%	-	
13-52 (#2 Sand)	79.22	0.67		20.11	53.57	20.63	4.73	0.27	0.13		2.61



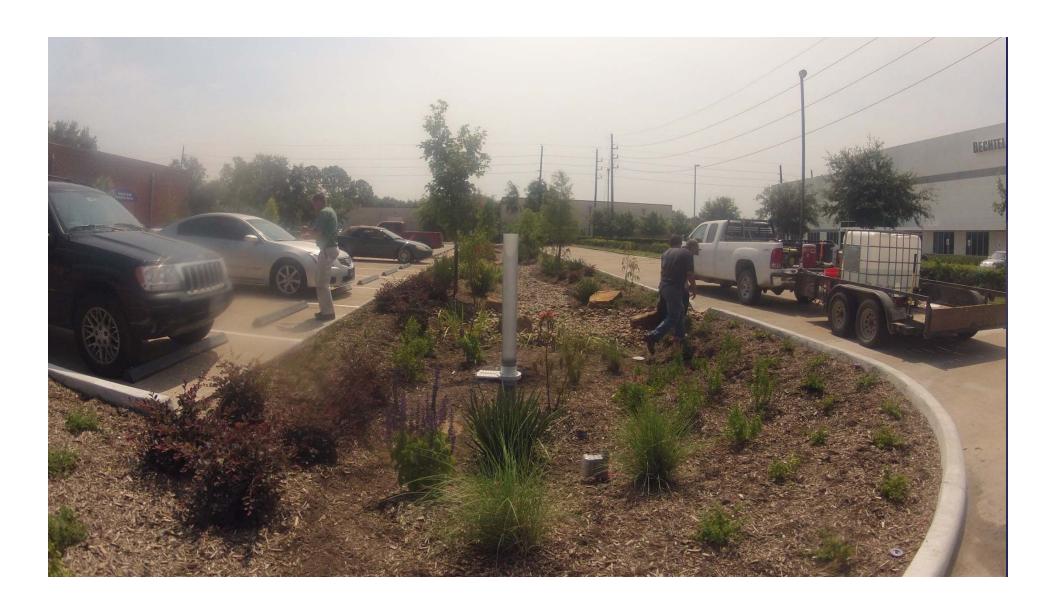
Sphericity: Medium ALL IN-HOUSE REFERENCE MATERIALS TESTED WITHIN LIMITS X\_YES \_\_\_\_NO - EXPLAIN

ASTM Methods: C136, D421, D2974, D2976, D4972, F1632, F1647, F1815 Ksat adjusted to 8%M. \*This test result is not covered by our current A2LA accreditation.

ASTM F1815, (2) Soil EC 1.2 soil H2O ratio method, 3) ASTM F1647, (4) ASTM D4972, (5) ASTM 1632, 6) ASTM D2974, (7) ASTM D2976, (8) ASTM C136, termined at 30 cm tension, (b) % retained on sieve,

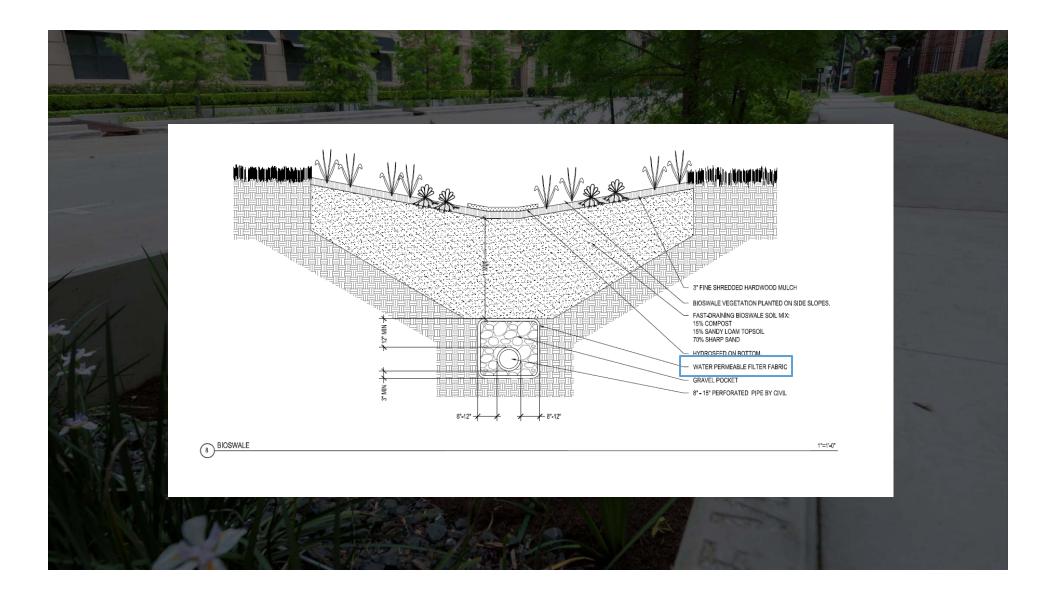
re disposal. This test report contains confidential information and shall not be reproduced ept in full, and with the express written approval of DAKOTA. All tests are performed according ISOA guidelines and ASTM methods. DAKOTA is not responsible for the accuracy of these test ods and makes no claims about their ability to predict performance in actual use.

Member of the Putting Greens Materials Testing Technical Advisory Committee Member of USGA Proficiency Testing Program



# SIL









## **BRIDGING FACTOR REPORT\***

Date Sample Received: 5/10/2015 Customer Name: Bob Adair

Report Number: LR14-27

Customer Address: 1930 Addine Western City, State, Zip Code: Houston,TX 77038 Customer Telephone: 832-456-1000

Customer Fax:

Sample Description: Bioswale Mix & Drainage Gravel for use with gravel matching.

)) (Te	Gravel Sieve Analyis	12.5mm	9.5mm	6.3mm	4.0mm	2.0mm	1.0mm	Pan
		(1/2" sieve)	(3,8" sieve)	(1/4" sieve)	(#5 sieve)	(#10 sieve)	(#18 sieve)	
80	% Gravel Retained	4.75	12.08	33.51	39.66	8.61	0.54	0.65

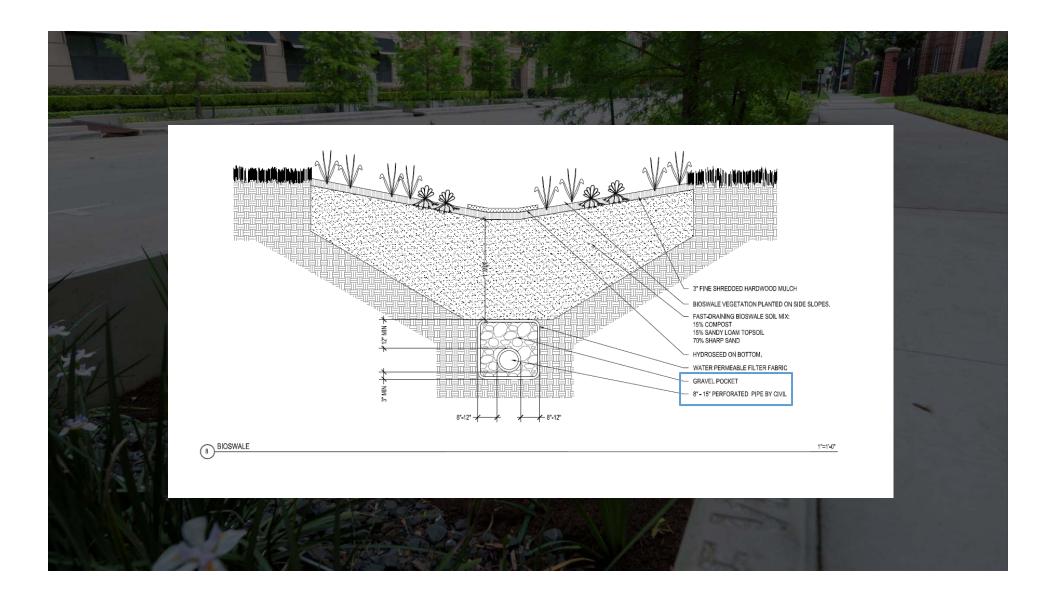
Pa	Particle Size Analysis 🔊					Sand Size Distribution <sub>(S), (D)</sub>					
% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	% Gravel (#10 sieve)	% Very Coarse (#18 sieve)	% Coarse (#35 sieve)	% Medium	% Fine (#100 sieve)	% Very Fine (¢			
>92%	≤ 5%	<u>&lt;</u> 3%	≤ 3% gravel ≤ 10% combined		<u>&gt;</u> 60 %		<u>&lt;</u> 20%	<u>≼</u> 5%			
26.07	2.89	0.25	70.79	9.57	7.63	6.26	4.09	0.86			

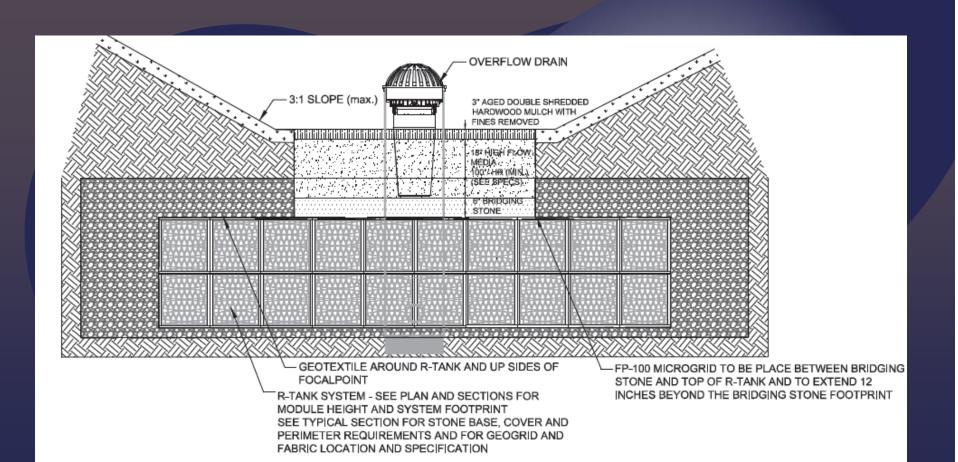
Sample	D 15	D <sub>90</sub>	D <sub>50</sub> /D <sub>15</sub>	D 15	D <sub>85</sub>	D <sub>15</sub> X 5	D <sub>85</sub> X 8
Surpic	Gravel	Gravel	Gravel	Rootzone	Rootzone	Rootzone	Rootzone
Drainage Gravel	4	10.59	2.650				
Bioswale Sand	00 10 100 10 100 100 10 100 10 100 10 10	0 \$00 30 3000 3000 30 3000 30 3000 30	00 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	11.6511	0	3.25	0

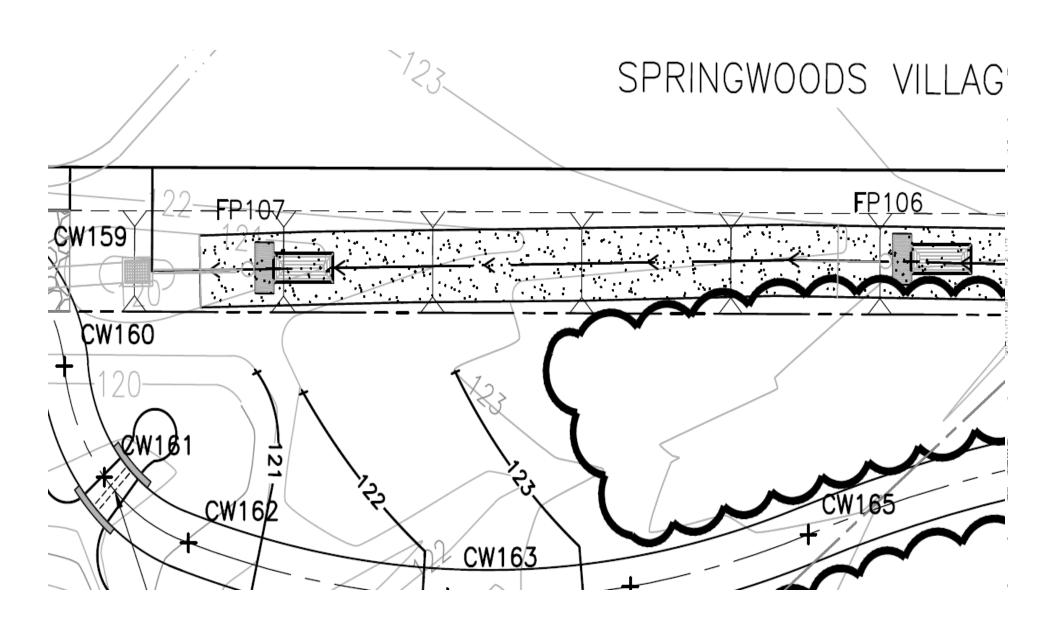
Performance Factors	Recommendation	Within Specs?	
Bridging Factor	D <sub>1s</sub> (gravel) less than or equal to D <sub>∞</sub> (rootzone) X 8		
Permeability Factor	D <sub>15</sub> (gravel) greater than or equal to D <sub>15</sub> (rootzone) X 5	OK	
	D <sub>90</sub> (gravef)/D <sub>15</sub> (gravel) is less than or equal to 3	OK	
Uniformity Factors	No particles greater than 12 mm	-	
	Particles smaller than 2 mm ≤ 10%	OK	

<sup>\*</sup>This test result is not covered by our current A2LA accreditation.

This report applies only to the sample(s) lesied. Samples are maintained a minimum of thirty days before disposal. This lesi report contains confidential information and situal not be reproduced except in full, and with the express written appropriat of DARO TARINSY local. All lesis are performed



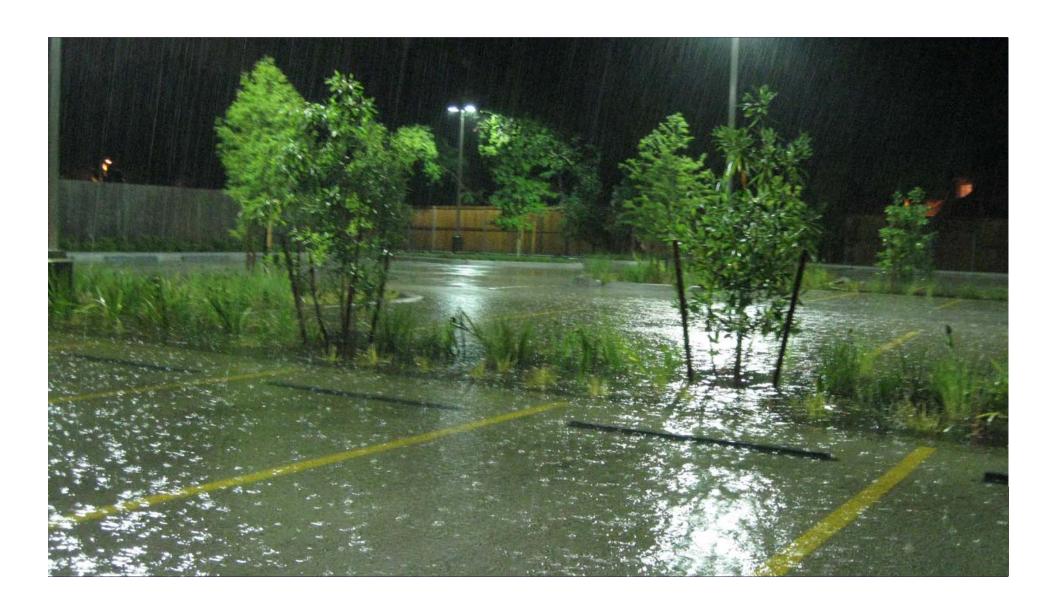


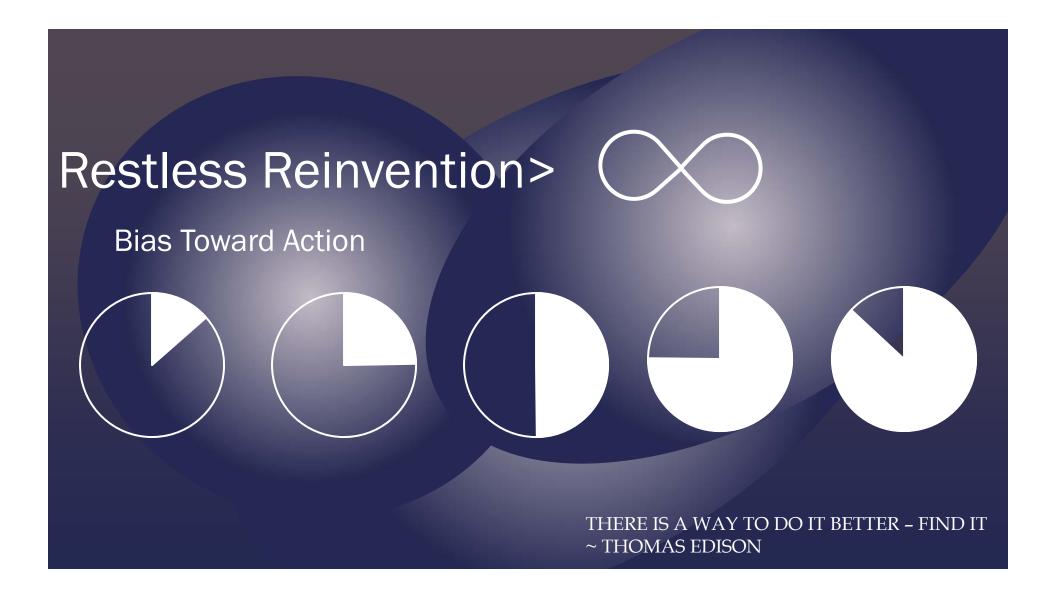




# Z 山 SI

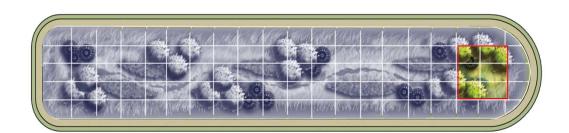


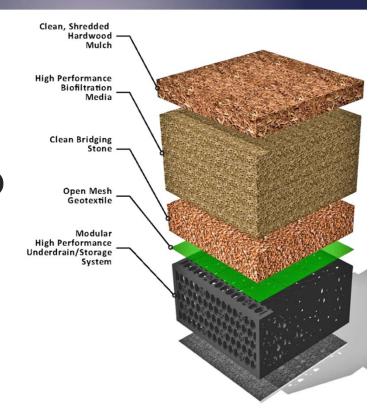






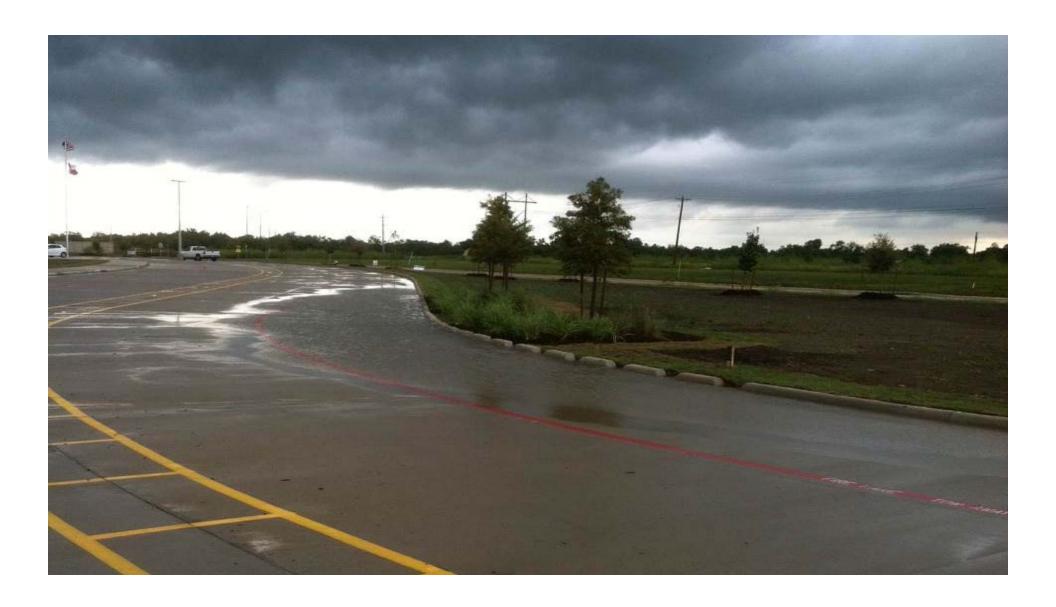
- 20X Smaller Footprint
- Scalable
- Easily Maintained (First Year Included)
- Inexpensively Rehabilitated
- Performance is Field Measurable (Included)

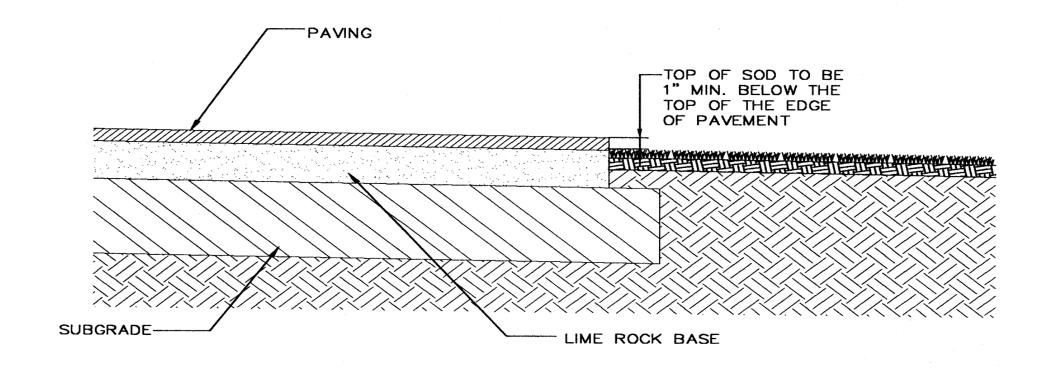












## SOD PLANTING NOT TO SCALE





# SIID

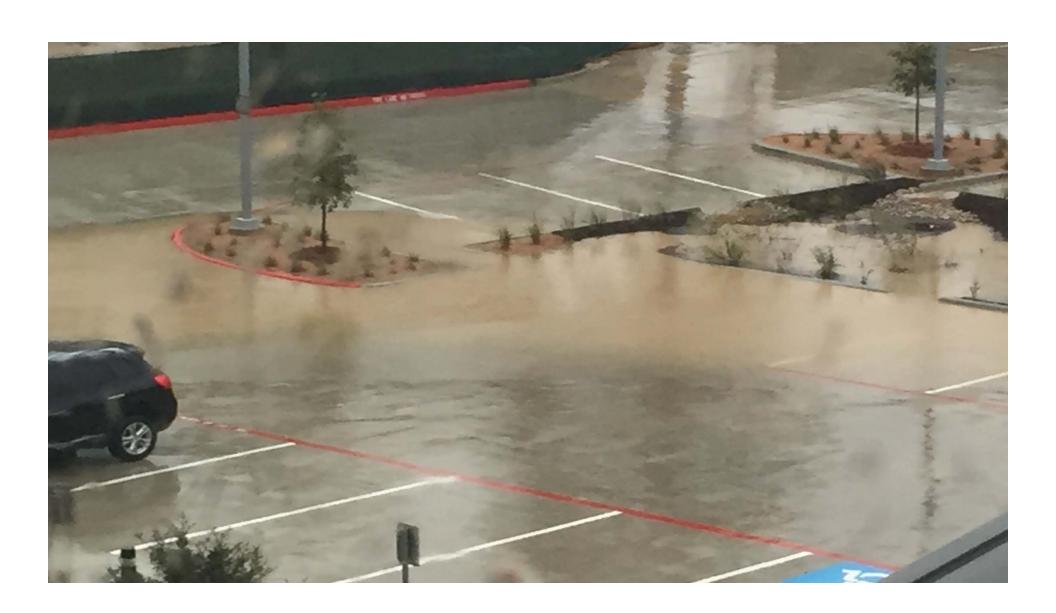












# Keys to Success

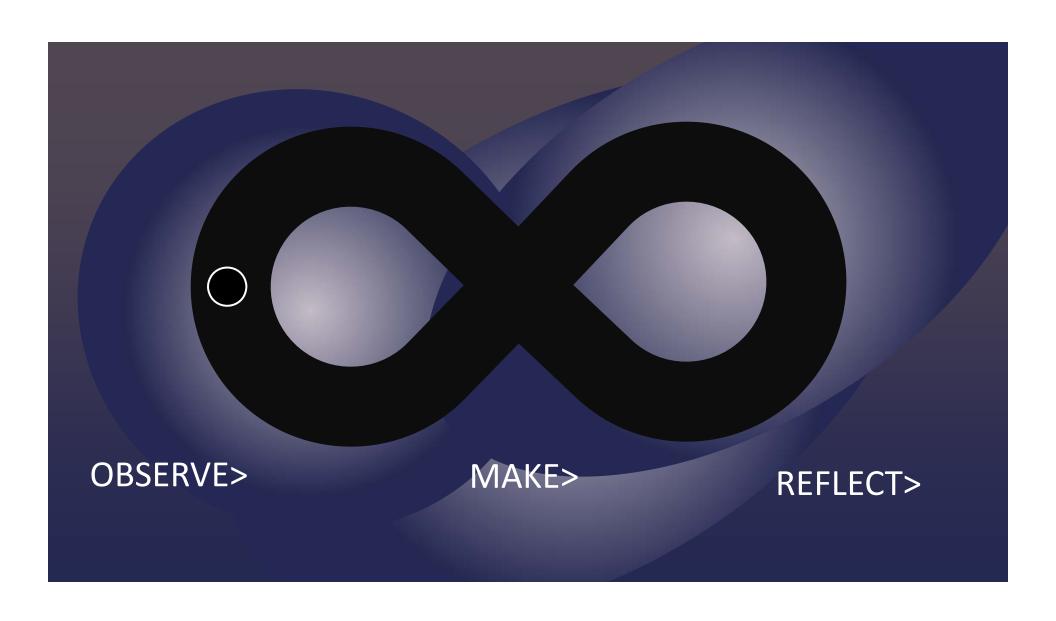
- Verify Maintainability
- Design with Emergency Overflow
- Protect System During Construction
- Push for Turn-Key Installation
- Require Performance Verification in Specification
- Require Maintenance in Specification





- NEXT GENERATION GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE SOLUTIONS
- CRADLE TO GRAVE BUSINESS MODEL
- TURN-KEY INSTALLATION AVAILABLE ON ALL GI BMP TYPES
- MAINTENANCE AVAILABLE ON ALL GI BMP TYPES





# QUESTIONS?

## THANK YOU!

DAVID BATTS, LEED AP Director, Stormwater Systems Construction EcoServices 832.456.1000 ecosys.com

